

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024

COMPILER DESIGN

(Common to CSE & CSIT)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-----|----|-----|
| 1 | a | Define compiler. | CO1 | L1 | 2M |
| | b | Explain the phases of a compiler with a neat diagram. | CO2 | L2 | 10M |

OR

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|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a | Describe bootstrapping. | CO1 | L2 | 8M |
| | b | Illustrate the application of compiler technology. | CO1 | L3 | 4M |

UNIT-II

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|---|---|---|-----|----|-----|
| 3 | a | Define Ambiguity. | CO1 | L1 | 2M |
| | b | Interpret how to eliminate ambiguity for the given ambiguous grammar. | CO1 | L3 | 10M |

OR

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|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a | Discuss the types of errors. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | Explain Error recovery in predictive parsing with an example. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |

UNIT-III

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|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a | Describe bottom-up parsing. | CO2 | L1 | 4M |
| | b | Difference between SLR, CLR, and LALR parsers. | CO2 | L4 | 8M |

OR

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|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a | Explain syntax-directed definition with an example. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | Define a syntax-directed translation and explain with an example. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |

UNIT-IV

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|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 7 | | Explain the representation of three address codes with suitable example. | CO5 | L2 | 12M |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|

OR

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|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 8 | | Define symbol table and explain different types of data structures used for symbol tables. | CO4 | L2 | 12M |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|

UNIT-V

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 9 | a | Discuss about function preserving transformations. | CO6 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | Describe about loop optimization technique. | CO5 | L2 | 6M |

OR

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|----|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 10 | | List and explain the issues in the design of a code generator. | CO6 | L2 | 12M |
|----|--|--|-----|----|-----|

*** END ***

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024
DATA WAREHOUSING AND DATA MINING

(Common to CSIT, CSE & CAD)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- | | | | | |
|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a How to classify data mining systems? Discuss in detail. | CO1 | L2 | 6M |
| | b Explain about Dimensionality reduction methods. | CO1 | L2 | 6M |

OR

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|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a Illustrate the concept of Data discretization. | CO1 | L2 | 6M |
| | b Determine the concept hierarchy generation for categorical data. | CO1 | L3 | 6M |

UNIT-II

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|---|---|-----|----|-----|
| 3 | Discuss the following data warehouse Model: | CO2 | L2 | 12M |
| | i) Enterprise Warehouse | | | |
| | ii) Data Mart | | | |
| | iii) Virtual Warehouse | | | |

OR

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|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a Explain in brief about ROLAP, MOLAP and HOLAP servers. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |
| | b Elaborate about Attribute Oriented Induction with example. | CO2 | L5 | 6M |

UNIT-III

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|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a Explain Multilevel Association rules for mining data. | CO3 | L2 | 6M |
| | b Discuss in detail Multidimensional association rules for mining data. | CO3 | L2 | 6M |

OR

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|---|--|-----|----|-----|
| 6 | Explain about Apriori Algorithm with an example. | CO4 | L2 | 12M |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|

UNIT-IV

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|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 7 | a Define Decision Tree. Why are decision tree classifiers so popular? | CO5 | L2 | 6M |
| | b Outline the concept of Classification by Decision Tree Induction. | CO5 | L2 | 6M |

OR

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|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 8 | a Discuss about Rule based Classification method. | CO5 | L2 | 6M |
| | b Define Neural Network. Explain the Classification by Back Propagation. | CO5 | L1 | 6M |

UNIT-V

- | | | | | |
|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 9 | a Explain the various types of data in Cluster analysis. | CO6 | L2 | 6M |
| | b Inference the working of k-means clustering. | CO6 | L4 | 6M |

OR

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|----|---|-----|----|-----|
| 10 | Influence the importance of Grid-based and Model-Based methods in detail. | CO6 | L1 | 12M |
|----|---|-----|----|-----|

*** END ***

O.P.Code: 20CS0533**R20****H.T.No.****SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)****B.Tech. III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024
CYBER SECURITY****(Computer Science & Information Technology)****Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 60****(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)****UNIT-I**

- 1 a Classify global perspectives on cybercrimes. CO1 L4 6M
b Explain the objectives of Information Security Management in detail. CO1 L3 6M

OR

- 2 a List and explain the types of criminals. CO1 L3 6M
b Summarize the cybercrime in "the legal perspective". CO1 L2 6M

UNIT-II

- 3 a Explain how Cyber Criminals plan the attacks. CO2 L4 6M
b Define Attack vector . Explain various ways the attacker uses to exploit the system. CO2 L3 6M

OR

- 4 a What is Cloud Computing? Classify the types in it and list the advantages. CO2 L3 6M
b Describe the security challenges and security measures in Cloud Computing. CO2 L4 6M

UNIT-III

- 5 a What is LDAP? Identify the LDAP Security in mobile computing devices. CO3 L4 6M
b Express the steps used in authentication service security. CO3 L3 6M

OR

- 6 a Explain the types of mobile phone Attacks. CO3 L3 6M
b Compare Mishing, Smishing and Vishing in detail. CO3 L2 6M

UNIT-IV

- 7 a Define Password Cracking. Explain the tools in password cracking. CO4 L4 6M
b What is a key logger? How it creates harmful to the users and list out types in it. CO4 L3 6M

OR

- 8 a What is Phishing attack? Justify Phishing attacks with an example. CO4 L3 6M
b Identify the techniques in buffer overflow. CO4 L2 6M

UNIT-V

- 9 a Discuss the perils for organizations. CO5 L4 6M
b Describe various issues in IPR. CO5 L3 6M

OR

- 10 a Examine Web threats for organization in detail. CO5 L3 6M
b Prioritize the theme behind the "Social media marketing tools". CO5 L2 6M

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SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)
B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024
SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

(Common to CSE, CAD, CCC, CSM, CAI & CIC)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

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|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a How umbrella activities help in solving a software problem? Explain. | CO1 | L2 | 6M |
| | b Distinguish between Application Software and System Software with examples. | CO1 | L4 | 6M |

OR

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|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a What is Agile Process? How Extreme Programming (XP) is an effective agile Model? | CO1 | L1 | 6M |
| | b Write a note on Agile Unified Process. | CO1 | L2 | 6M |

UNIT-II

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|---|---|-----|----|-----|
| 3 | How Use-Case are developed from collected requirements. Devise with an example of use-case diagram. | CO3 | L2 | 12M |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|

OR

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|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a What are the elements in Requirement Model? How it helps in Analyzing the Requirements? | CO3 | L2 | 6M |
| | b Examine Scenario-Based Modeling with suitable examples. | CO3 | L3 | 6M |

UNIT-III

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|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a Devise to assess alternate Architectural design . | CO3 | L4 | 6M |
| | b Why Cohesion and Coupling is used in Software Design Process. What are the types in it. Differentiate all the types . | CO3 | L4 | 6M |

OR

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|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a Distinguish between Analysis Model and Design Model. | CO4 | L5 | 6M |
| | b What is UI Design? Why it is so important? | CO5 | L1 | 6M |

UNIT-IV

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|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 7 | a Explain Interface Design work flow for WebApps. | CO5 | L2 | 6M |
| | b Organize the steps involved in WebApp Interface Design. | CO5 | L4 | 6M |

OR

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|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 8 | a Explain in detail about Task Analysis and Modeling. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |
| | b Discuss the following:
(i) Analysis of the Work Environment
(ii) Analysis of Display Content | CO3 | L2 | 6M |

UNIT-V

- | | | | | |
|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 9 | a Discuss the process of Art of Debugging. | CO5 | L2 | 6M |
| | b Difference between Alpha and Beta testing. | CO6 | L4 | 6M |

OR

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|----|--|-----|----|----|
| 10 | a Explain about the fundamentals of software testing. | CO4 | L2 | 6M |
| | b Identify the Object-Oriented Testing Methods and Explain | CO6 | L3 | 6M |

*** END ***

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024

INTRODUCTION TO DATA SCIENCE
CSE(Artificial Intelligence & DataScience)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

1 Explain in Details various data types used in Data science and Big data. CO1 L2 12M

OR

2 a What are various steps involved in integrating phase? CO1 L1 6M

b What is meant by exploratory data analysis? CO1 L1 6M

UNIT-II

3 Explain the differences between BI and Data Science. CO2 L2 12M

OR

4 a State Apriori Algorithm. CO2 L1 4M

b Explain Apriori Algorithm with example. CO2 L2 8M

UNIT-III

5 a Describe Decision Trees in detail with example. CO3 L2 6M

b Difference between Alternative hypothesis and null hypothesis. CO4 L2 6M

OR

6 a State Bayes' Theorem. CO4 L1 4M

b Discuss Naïve Bayes classification method considering an example. CO4 L2 8M

UNIT-IV

7 Illustrate the method to find k clusters from a collection of M objects with n attributes. CO5 L3 12M

OR

8 Correlate ARMA and ARIMA Models. CO6 L4 12M

UNIT-V

9 Explain the three important steps of the text analysis. CO6 L2 12M

OR

10 a Explain how categorizing documents by topics is done. CO6 L2 6M

b Interpret the procedure used in data science to gain insights into customer opinions. CO6 L3 6M

*** END ***

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
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B.Tech. III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024

SOFT COMPUTING

(Common to CSE, CSM & CAI)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 a Illustrate the basic components of Artificial Intelligence and its applications. CO1 L3 6M
b Compare Soft computing and Hard computing. CO1 L5 6M

OR

- 2 a Analyze Learning Techniques in ANN. CO1 L4 6M
b Describe the role of Evolutionary Programming in Soft Computing. CO1 L2 6M

UNIT-II

- 3 a Discuss Bidirectional Associative Memory with neat architecture. CO2 L2 6M
b Analyze Auto Associative memory and Hetero Associative memory. CO2 L4 6M

OR

- 4 a Generalize the Adaptive Resonance Theory Neural Network. CO2 L6 6M
b Identify some applications of ART Model. CO2 L2 6M

UNIT-III

- 5 a Explain the various components of a FuzzyLogic System with neat block diagram. CO3 L2 6M
b Differentiate the fuzzy sets and classical sets. CO3 L4 6M

OR

- 6 a Describe the various fuzzy composition relations with suitable examples. CO3 L2 6M
b Differentiate classical relations and Fuzzy relations CO3 L4 6M

UNIT-IV

- 7 a List out the different reproduction and inheritance operators in GA. CO4 L2 6M
b Identify the Advantages and Disadvantages of Genetic Algorithm. CO4 L2 6M

OR

- 8 a How Fitness Function can be evaluated in Genetic Algorithm? CO4 L1 6M
b Describe various Encoding Techniques of Genetic algorithm. CO4 L2 6M

UNIT-V

- 9 a Illustrate Neuro-Genetic hybrid systems with neat diagram. CO5 L3 6M
b Explain the advantages and disadvantages of Neuro-genetic hybrid Systems. CO5 L2 6M

OR

- 10 a Explain various Soft Computing Tools. CO5 L2 6M
b Compare sequential , auxillary and embedded hybrid systems. CO5 L5 6M

*** END ***

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
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B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024

INTRODUCTION TO CLOUD COMPUTING

(CSE with Specialization in Cloud Computing)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

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|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a What is SOA? Describe with its architecture. | CO1 | L1 | 6M |
| | b Explain the Cloud Computing Stack. | CO1 | L2 | 6M |

OR

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|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a Define Cloud Computing. | CO1 | L1 | 6M |
| | b Draw and explain the cloud architecture. | CO1 | L2 | 6M |

UNIT-II

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|---|------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a Express Pros in Cloud Computing. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |
| | b Analyze Cons in Cloud Computing. | CO2 | L4 | 6M |

OR

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|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a Why SLA is important in cloud computing. Express your opinion. | CO2 | L4 | 6M |
| | b Identify the Approaches in SLA Management. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |

UNIT-III

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|---|--|-----|----|-----|
| 5 | Compare and explain full virtualization and para virtualization. | CO3 | L4 | 12M |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|

OR

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|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a What do you understand by Migrating Applications to Cloud. | CO3 | L1 | 6M |
| | b Interpret Live VM Migration Steps and Performance Effects. | CO3 | L3 | 6M |

UNIT-IV

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|---|------------------------------|-----|----|-----|
| 7 | Describe Simple DB in Cloud. | CO4 | L2 | 12M |
|---|------------------------------|-----|----|-----|

OR

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|---|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|
| 8 | Describe Multi Entity Support. | CO4 | L2 | 12M |
|---|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|

UNIT-V

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|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 9 | a List the various factors on which availability of services depend. | CO5 | L1 | 4M |
| | b Illustrate in detail about the availability management on different cloud services. | CO5 | L3 | 8M |

OR

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|----|---|-----|----|----|
| 10 | a Describe the Life cycle of identity management. | CO5 | L2 | 6M |
| | b List and Explain the activities supported by IAM. | CO5 | L1 | 6M |

*** END ***

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)****B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024****MOBILE APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT****(CSE with Specialization in Cloud Computing)****Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 60****(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)****UNIT-I**

1 Illustrate Android Architecture with neat sketch. **CO1 L1 12M**

OR

2 Explain Eclipse and steps to install eclipse IDE. Explain with pros and cons. **CO1 L1 12M**

UNIT-II

3 Explain Image Views to display pictures in Android Mobile. **CO2 L1 12M**

OR

4 What is Text View? Explain the following attributes of Text view. **CO2 L1 12M**

UNIT-III

5 How to Save Data using the Shared Preferences Object? Explain **CO1 L1 12M**

OR

6 What is Content Provider? What are the Operations supported by a Content Provider? **CO1 L1 12M**

UNIT-IV

7 How can we send SMS messages in your Android application. **CO1 L1 12M**

OR

8 How to prepare your application for deployment? **CO1 L1 12M**

UNIT-V

9 Illustrates the lifecycle of a Windows Phone application. **CO2 L1 12M**

OR

10 Create a web application using XAML framework. **CO2 L1 12M**

***** END *****

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)
B.Tech. III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024
CLOUD COMPUTING

CSE (Artificial Intelligence & Data Science)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- | | | | | |
|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a List and detail the elements of grid. | CO1 | L1 | 6M |
| | b Explain the Cloud Computing Stack. | CO1 | L2 | 6M |

OR

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|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a What is SOA? Describe with its architecture. | CO1 | L2 | 6M |
| | b Illustrate the evolution of scalable computing technology. | CO1 | L3 | 6M |

UNIT-II

- | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a Express Pros in Cloud Computing. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |
| | b Recall a short note on SLA. | CO2 | L4 | 6M |

OR

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|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a Identify the Approaches in SLA Management. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |
| | b Analyze the Public Cloud and Private Cloud. | CO2 | L4 | 6M |

UNIT-III

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|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a Illustrate Hypervisor. | CO3 | L3 | 6M |
| | b Explain in detail types of virtualization available. | CO3 | L2 | 6M |

OR

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|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a Describe virtual clusters with its advantages. | CO3 | L2 | 6M |
| | b What do you understand by Migrating Applications to Cloud? | CO3 | L1 | 6M |

UNIT-IV

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|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 7 | a Explain about Authentication Methods. | CO4 | L2 | 6M |
| | b Summarize the details on cloud infrastructure security. | CO4 | L2 | 6M |

OR

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|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 8 | a Analyze the aspects of data security. | CO4 | L2 | 6M |
| | b Explain about provider data and its security. | CO4 | L2 | 6M |

UNIT-V

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|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 9 | a Give the factors that promote the adoption of MCC. | CO5 | L1 | 6M |
| | b Discuss the context management architecture based on IRNA with neat diagram. | CO5 | L6 | 6M |

OR

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|----|---|-----|----|----|
| 10 | a What do Partitioning Strategies mean? How is ADPS implemented for Program partitioning? | CO5 | L1 | 6M |
| | b Identify few of the open issues still need to be addressed in MCC. | CO5 | L3 | 6M |

*** END ***

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
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B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024

FUNDAMENTALS OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

(CSE with Specialization in Cloud Computing)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- | | | | | |
|----------|---|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | a Discuss the following terms:
i) Systems that think rationally
ii) Systems that act rationally. | CO1 | L1 | 6M |
| | b Difference between Artificial Intelligence and Human Intelligence. | CO1 | L2 | 6M |

OR

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|----------|--|------------|-----------|------------|
| 2 | How AI evolve over Tic - Tac - Toe Game Playing? Deduce with an example. | CO1 | L2 | 12M |
|----------|--|------------|-----------|------------|

UNIT-II

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|----------|---|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 3 | a Illustrate the concept of Problem Solving Agent with an example. | CO2 | L3 | 6M |
| | b Design and Solve Vacuum Cleaner toy problem in AI. | CO2 | L6 | 6M |

OR

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|----------|--|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 4 | a Discuss in detail Crypt-Arithmetic Problem in AI. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |
| | b Design a Constraint Satisfaction Problem with an example. | CO2 | L6 | 6M |

UNIT-III

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|----------|---|------------|-----------|------------|
| 5 | Explain in detail about Logical Connectives in Propositional Logic with examples. | CO3 | L2 | 12M |
|----------|---|------------|-----------|------------|

OR

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|----------|--|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 6 | a How effectively Propositional Calculus is used in AI? Explain. | CO4 | L2 | 6M |
| | b Prove $\alpha : (P \wedge Q \rightarrow R) \wedge (\sim P \rightarrow S) \wedge Q \wedge \sim R \wedge \sim S$ is inconsistent using tableaux method. | CO4 | L5 | 6M |

UNIT-IV

- | | | | | |
|----------|---|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 7 | a How representations and Mappings in KR is done? Explain. | CO5 | L2 | 6M |
| | b Describe the approaches to Knowledge Representation. | CO5 | L2 | 6M |

OR

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|----------|--|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 8 | a List the set of primitives and conceptual tenses used in Conceptual Dependency. | CO5 | L1 | 6M |
| | b Explain four knowledge representation techniques | CO5 | L2 | 6M |

UNIT-V

- | | | | | |
|----------|--|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 9 | a List out the Applications of Expert System and Explain. | CO6 | L1 | 6M |
| | b Why Expert System is required? What is the Technology used in it. | CO6 | L4 | 6M |

OR

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|-----------|---|------------|-----------|------------|
| 10 | What is a Bayesian belief network? By using Bayesian belief network, Calculate the probability that alarm has sounded, but there is neither a burglary, nor an earthquake occurred, and David and Sophia both called the Harry. | CO6 | L3 | 12M |
|-----------|---|------------|-----------|------------|

*** END ***

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)**

B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024

INTRODUCTION TO MACHINE LEARNING

CSE(Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

1 Describe about Machine Learning algorithms with their predictions. CO1 L2 12M

OR

2 a What is the role of pre-processing of data in machine learning? Why it is needed? CO1 L3 6M

b Analyze Reinforcement Learning with neat diagram. CO1 L4 6M

UNIT-II

3 Explain in details of types of Regression model in ML. CO1 L2 12M

OR

4 a Describe about Multivariate Tree prediction. CO1 L1 6M

b Describe about Univariate Tree prediction. CO1 L1 6M

UNIT-III

5 What is multilayer perceptron? Explain in detail. CO4 L2 12M

OR

6 a State and explain discriminant functions. CO4 L2 6M

b Differentiate between linear and nonlinear discriminant functions. CO4 L1 6M

UNIT-IV

7 Explain Bayesian decision theory in detail. CO4 L2 12M

OR

8 a What is bias/variance dilemma? Explain in detail. CO3 L1 6M

b What is estimator? explain briefly. CO4 L1 6M

UNIT-V

9 What is parameter estimation method? Explain in detail. CO5 L1 12M

OR

10 a Explain how multivariate regression is implemented. CO5 L3 6M

b Describe the uses of multivariate regression. CO4 L1 6M

*** END ***

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
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B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024

KNOWLEDGE REPRESENTATION AND REASONING

CSE(Artificial Intelligence)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 a Why is knowledge representation and reasoning (KRR) essential in artificial intelligence? CO1 L2 6M
 b What role does logic play in knowledge representation and reasoning (KRR)? CO1 L4 6M

OR

- 2 a Illustrate expressive knowledge in KRR. CO1 L2 6M
 b Create a Knowledge base for Vitamins deficiency and symptoms. CO1 L4 6M

UNIT-II

- 3 a Create Facts and rules of any real world problem. CO2 L4 6M
 b Analyze Horn clauses with examples. CO2 L2 6M

OR

- 4 A Sketch SLD resolution tree. CO2 L4 6M
 b Describe Backward chaining in SLD. CO2 L2 6M

UNIT-III

- 5 a Describe the Rule formation in KRR. CO3 L2 6M
 b Analyse the types of Rules in KRR. CO3 L4 6M

OR

- 6 a Explain conflict Resolution in production systems. CO4 L2 6M
 b Describe applications and advantages of Production system. CO4 L2 6M

UNIT-IV

- 7 a Describe the Frames formation in KRR. CO5 L2 6M
 b Analyse frame with example in KRR. CO5 L4 6M

OR

- 8 a Describe key concepts of Taxonomy and Classification of KRR. CO5 L3 6M
 b Evolve Taxonomy relations in Knowledge Representation. CO5 L3 6M

UNIT-V

- 9 a Describe planning in intelligent systems. CO6 L2 6M
 b Analyse planning algorithms in intelligent systems. CO6 L4 6M

OR

- 10 a Describe Architecture of Intelligent agents. CO6 L3 6M
 b Illustrate Applications of Intelligent agents. CO6 L3 6M

*** END ***

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024
PRINCIPLES OF CYBER SECURITY

CSE (Internet of Things and Cyber security Including Block Chain Technology)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | Inference Cybercrimes Cases of Various Categories under IPC Section. | CO1 | L4 | 6M |
| | b | Dissect the Incidence of Cybercrimes in Cities in detail. | CO1 | L4 | 6M |

OR

- | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|
| 2 | | Inference Cybercrimes Cases of Various Categories under ITA 2000. | CO1 | L1 | 12M |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|

UNIT-II

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a | What is CTI and its types? | CO2 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | Explain Malware and Phishing. | CO2 | L6 | 6M |

OR

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a | What do you mean by Access attacks? | CO2 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | Explain Reconnaissance attacks. | CO2 | L6 | 6M |

UNIT-III

- | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 5 | | Discuss the ports and Protocols in Cyber security. | CO3 | L2 | 12M |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|

OR

- | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 6 | | What's the Difference Between Digital Information Security and Cyber Security? | CO3 | L2 | 12M |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|

UNIT-IV

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 7 | a | Examine Web threats for organization in detail. | CO4 | L1 | 6M |
| | b | List out few roles of Cyber Threats. | CO4 | L6 | 6M |

OR

- | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 8 | | What are the Network traffic analysis? | CO4 | L5 | 12M |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|

UNIT-V

- | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 9 | | Explain Backdoor system in Cyber security. | CO5 | L5 | 12M |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|

OR

- | | | | | | |
|----|---|--------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 10 | a | Explain single Firewall. | CO5 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | Explain Dual Firewall. | CO5 | L6 | 6M |

*** END ***

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024

CRYPTO CURRENCY AND INTRODUCTION TO BLOCK CHAIN TECHNOLOGY
CSE (Internet of Things and Cyber security including Block Chain Technology)

Time: 3 Hours**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 What is Hash Function in cryptography? Write Features of Hash functions. CO1 L1 12M

OR

- 2 Explain about Zero Knowledge Proof. CO1 L5 12M

UNIT-II

- 3 a Describe the benefits of block chain. CO2 L6 6M
b What type of records can be kept in the Block chain? Is there any restriction on the same? CO2 L2 6M

OR

- 4 a How does Block chain differ from relational databases? CO2 L1 6M
b Compare public and private block chain. CO2 L3 6M

UNIT-III

- 5 a Explain Consensus algorithm. CO3 L2 6M
b List out and explain the types of consensus algorithms. CO3 L4 6M

OR

- 6 Explain Proof-of-Burn in detail. CO3 L2 12M

UNIT-IV

- 7 Compare the features of Bitcoin and Block chain. CO4 L3 12M

OR

- 8 a What is a Bitcoin wallet? CO4 L1 5M
b How can you choose a Bitcoin wallet? CO4 L5 7M

UNIT-V

- 9 Explain Block chain applications. CO5 L5 12M

OR

- 10 a Explain future of Block chain in detail. CO5 L2 6M
b Write about digital currency Exchange. CO5 L3 6M

***** END *****

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024

STRUCTURAL DESIGN

(Civil Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 A simply supported beam of rectangular section of span 4m, carries a 'udl' of 10 kN/m over the entire span. Design the beam using M20 grade concrete and Fe415 HYSD bar. CO1 L4 12M

OR

- 2 A T-beam of effective flange width of 740mm, thickness of slab 100mm, width of rib 240mm and effective depth 400mm is reinforced with 5# of 20mm ϕ bars. Determine the moment of resistance of the section. The materials are M15 grade concrete and Fe250 grade steel. CO1 L4 12M

UNIT-II

- 3 A reinforced concrete beam of rectangular section 300mm wide is reinforced with 4# of 25mm ϕ at an effective depth of 600mm. The beam has to resist a factored shear force of 400kN at support section. Assume $f_{ck} = 25 \text{ N/mm}^2$ and $f_y = 415 \text{ N/mm}^2$, design the vertical stirrups for the section. CO2 L4 12M

OR

- 4 Design a two-way slab for a room of size 4m x 5m with discontinuous and simply supported edges on all the sides with corners prevented from lifting to support a live load of 4 kN/m² and weight of weathering course over the slab is 0.6 kN/m². Adopt M20 grade concrete and Fe415 grade steel. CO2 L4 12M

UNIT-III

- 5 Design the reinforcements in a short column 400mm x 600mm subjected to an ultimate axial load of 1600 kN together with ultimate moments of 120 kN.m and 90 kN.m about the major and minor axis respectively. Use M20 grade concrete and Fe415 steel. CO3 L4 12M

OR

- 6 Design a rectangular isolated footing of uniform thickness for reinforced concrete column bearing a vertical load of 600 kN having a size of 400mm x 600mm. The safe bearing capacity of soil is taken as 120 kN/m². Use M20 grade concrete & Fe415 grade of steel. CO4 L4 12M

UNIT-IV

- 7 a Discuss on various mechanical properties of structural steel. CO5 L2 6M
b Define bolting & explain various terminologies used in bolting. CO5 L2 6M

OR

- 8 Calculate the strength of a 20mm ϕ bolt of grade 4.6 for the following cases. CO5 L2 12M
The main plates to be joined are 12mm thick
i) For a lap joint
ii) For single cover butt joint with the cover plate being 8mm thick.
iii) Double cover butt joint with each cover plate being 8mm thick

UNIT-V

- 9 Design a laced column with two channels back-to-back of length 10m to carry an axial factored load of 1400 kN. The column may be assumed to have restrained in position but not in direction at both ends. (hinged ends). CO6 L4 12M

OR

- 10 Design a simply supported beam of effective span 1.5m carrying a factored concentrated load of 360 kN at mid span. CO6 L4 12M

*** END ***

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024

TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING

(Civil Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

Max. Marks: 60

UNIT-I

- 1 a List the Factors affecting OSD. Explain Lag distance and Braking distance along with formulas. CO1 L1 6M
b Explain PIEV theory. CO1 L2 6M

OR

- 2 The speeds of overtaking and overtaken vehicles are 80 kmph and 60 kmph respectively on a two-way traffic road. If the acceleration of the overtaking vehicle is 0.80 m./s^2 , calculate the safe overtaking sight distance. Sketch of the overtaking zone with location of sign posts. CO1 L3 12M

UNIT-II

- 3 Explain the significance of traffic studies. Briefly explain any four types of traffic Studies. CO2 L5 12M

OR

- 4 a The results of a speed study are given in the form of a frequency distribution table. Find the time mean speed and space mean speed. CO2 L3 6M

No	Speed range	Average speed (Vi)	Frequency(qi)
1	2-5	3.5	1
2	6-9	7.5	4
3	10-13	11.5	0
4	14-17	15.5	7

- b What are the various methods of carrying out speed and delay study? CO2 L2 6M

UNIT-III

- 5 a What are warping stresses? List out the stresses in rigid pavement. CO3 L2 4M
b Classify different types of joints in CC pavements and mention the objects of each. CO3 L4 8M

OR

- 6 a Explain CBR method of pavement design and discuss the method useful in determining the thickness of flexible pavement layers. CO3 L2 6M
b Differentiate between flexible pavements and rigid pavements. CO3 L3 6M

UNIT-IV

- 7 a What are fastenings? What are the functions and requirements of fastenings. CO4 L2 8M
b Explain for coning of wheels. CO4 L5 4M

OR

- 8 a Explain the role of chairs, keys and fish plates as track fittings and fastenings. Support your Answer with neat sketch. CO4 L3 8M
b What are the types of gauges used in railways? CO4 L2 4M

UNIT-V

- 9 a Discuss briefly about stations with different types. CO5 L6 6M
b Explain briefly about cant with equilibrium equation. CO5 L2 6M

OR

- 10 a If a ruling gradient of 1 in 250 is fixed on a B.G section and a horizontal curve of 4° is also to be introduced over it. What should be the actual ruling gradient? CO5 L4 6M
b Difference between pusher gradient and momentum gradient. CO5 L3 6M

*** END ***

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024

FOUNDATION ENGINEERING

(Civil Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 Derive expression for Rehbann's method for the determination of active earth pressure with neat sketch. CO1 L3 12M

OR

- 2 A cantilever retaining wall of 7mts height retains sand. The properties of sand are $e=0.5, \phi=30^\circ$ and $G=2.7$. Using Rankines theory Determine the active earth pressure at the base when the backfill is
- (i) dry CO1 L3 12M
- (ii) Saturated
- (iii) Submerged and also the resultant active force in each case.

UNIT-II

- 3 a List out various parameters for choice of type of foundation. CO2 L1 6M
- b Write various points to consider for fixing depth of foundation. CO2 L1 6M

OR

- 4 a Determine the ultimate bearing capacity of a square footing, resting on the surface of saturated clay of unconfined compressive strength of 98 kN/m^2 . CO2 L3 6M
- b A square footing (3 m X 3 m) exerts a pressure of 100 kN/m^2 on a cohesive soil ($E_s = 5 \times 10^4$ and $\mu=0.50$). Determine the immediate settlement at the centre, assuming i) Footing is flexible ii) Footing is rigid. CO2 L3 6M

UNIT-III

- 5 List out various classifications of pile foundations. Discuss different methods for installation of piles. CO3 L2 12M

OR

- 6 How would you estimate the group action of piles in (a) sand (b) clay? CO3 L2 12M

UNIT-IV

- 7 Explain various steps involved in sinking operation of wells with neat sketch. CO4 L2 12M

OR

- 8 What are the advantages and disadvantages of Floating caisson and discuss stability of floating caisson during flotation? CO4 L1 12M

UNIT-V

- 9 Explain the pressure distribution and stability of free cantilever sheet pile with neat sketch. CO5 L2 12M

OR

- 10 What are different anchors used in sheet pile walls? Explain the design of anchor plates and beams with neat sketch. CO5 L2 12M

*** END ***

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)
B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024
AGRICULTURAL PROCESS ENGINEERING
(Agricultural Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 List out the rheological models and derive kelvin model with related equations. **L3 CO2 12M**

OR

- 2 a Define rheology. Write the classification, importance and application of rheological properties. **L1 CO2 8M**
b Define stress relaxation, retardation time and creep with diagrams. **L1 CO2 4M**

UNIT-II

- 3 Write the application of engineering properties in handling, processing machines and storage structures. **L1 CO1 12M**

OR

- 4 a Explain the importance and application of thermal properties in food engineering. **L2 CO3 6M**
b List out thermal properties and define specific heat, thermal conductivity and thermal diffusivity. **L1 CO3 6M**

UNIT-III

- 5 a A screen is used to separate two components (A and B) from a feed where F, O and U are taken as mass flow rates of feed, overflow and underflow streams, respectively. The corresponding mass fraction of the oversize component A in these streams is X_f , X_o and X_u . Derive an expression for overall effectiveness of this screen. **L3 CO4 6M**
b During the evaluation of an air screen grain cleaner with two screens the following data were observed. (i) The impurities present in feed were 6.5%, (ii) The impurities present in clean grain were 0.5%, (iii) The outflow of blower contained 0.2% clean seed, (iv) The overflow of 1st screen contained 1% clean seed and (v) The overflow contained 0.5% clean seed. Compute the cleaning efficiency of the cleaner. **L3 CO4 6M**

OR

- 6 a What are the responsible functions of vibration of screen to increase performance? **L1 CO4 6M**
b Explain the working principle of colour separator with neat sketch. **L2 CO4 6M**

UNIT-IV

- 7 a Explain present status, importance, and scope of food processing. **L2 CO4 6M**
b State Kicks and Rittinger's laws for energy requirement with related equations. **L1 CO4 6M**

OR

- 8 Explain gyratory crusher and smooth roll crusher with neat sketch. **L2 CO4 12M**

UNIT-V

- 9 Explain about rubber roll Sheller with neat sketch. **L2 CO5 12M**

OR

- 10 Explain important unit operations in pulse milling. **L2 CO5 12M**

***** END *****

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024
SOIL AND WATER CONSERVATION ENGINEERING

(Agricultural Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 a Write a short note on causes of soil erosion. CO1 L1 6M
 b Compute the annual soil loss from the continuous fallow field tilled up and down the slope using USLE. Values of the other factors of USLE are as follows: Rainfall factor $R = 500$, Soil Erodibility factor $K = 0.15$, LS factor = 0.50 and C and P factor = 1. Also compute the soil loss from the above field when it is cultivated on contour with maize crop and assume value of crop management factor $C = 0.6$ and conservation factor $P = 0.5$. CO1 L3 6M

OR

- 2 a Explain the mechanism of water erosion. CO1 L1 6M
 b Explain the types of water erosion. CO1 L2 6M

UNIT-II

- 3 a Explain mechanics of wind erosion. CO2 L2 6M
 b Explain engineering measure to control erosion. CO2 L2 6M

OR

- 4 a Calculate the peak rate of runoff for 10 years return period from an watershed of 75 ha area. The watershed is divided into three parts based on its land use and soil texture in which first part of 25ha with 1% slope is under cultivation ($C=0.50$), 30 ha with slope 7% is under pasture ($C=0.36$) and rest of the land land with slope 12% is under forest cultivation ($C=0.50$). The intensity of rainfall is 7.5cm/ha. CO2 L3 6M
 b Explain different methods of strip cropping. CO2 L2 6M

UNIT-III

- 5 a Explain the classification of bunding system with their limitations. CO3 L2 6M
 b Differentiate between Contour bund and Graded bund. CO3 L2 6M

OR

- 6 a Discuss types of bench terraces with neat diagram. CO3 L2 8M
 b Write the objectives and limitations of bench terraces. CO3 L2 4M

UNIT-IV

- 7 a Explain the construction procedure for grassed waterways. CO4 L2 6M
 b Write a short note on maintenance of grassed waterways. CO4 L2 6M

OR

- 8 Describe the methods of in Stream Sediment Measurements. CO4 L2 12M

UNIT-V

- 9 a Define farm pond, and write its importance CO5 L2 4M
 b Calculate the capacity of farm pond using trapezoidal and Simpsons formula. The area enclosed by different contours of pond site are as below. CO5 L3 8M

Contour value	300	301	302	303	304	305	306
Area enclosed (sq.m)	220	250	320	370	450	530	600

OR

- 10 a Define water harvesting and describe its importance. CO5 L1 4M
 b Explain the design steps of gully control structures in brief. CO6 L2 8M

*** END ***

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)
B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024
ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS AND INSTRUMENTATION
(Electrical & Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 Sketch Quadrant type Electrostatic voltmeter meter. Explain Heterostatic or Idiostatic Connections. CO1 L1 12M

OR

- 2 a Derive an expression for the Deflecting torque in MI type instruments. CO1 L3 6M
b Choose a design for Ayrton shunt to provide an ammeter with the current ranges 1 A, 5 A and 10 A. The basic meter resistance is 50 ohm and full scale deflection current is 1 mA. CO1 L4 6M

UNIT-II

- 3 a Draw the circuit of a Kelvin's double bridge used for measurement of low resistances. Derive the condition for balance. CO2 L3 6M
b Explain how insulation resistance of a cable can be measured with a help of Loss of charge method. CO2 L2 6M

OR

- 4 Explain Wien's bridge can be used for experimental determination of frequency. Derive the expression to measure frequency in terms of bridge parameters. CO2 L5 12M

UNIT-III

- 5 a Derive the torque equation for single phase induction type energy meter. CO3 L3 6M
b Explain driving system, moving system and braking system in a Induction type Energy meter. CO3 L2 6M

OR

- 6 Derive the torque equation for single phase electro dynamometer type wattmeter. CO3 L3 12M

UNIT-IV

- 7 Draw the phasor diagram of PT. Derive the expression for its transformation ratio. CO4 L3 12M

OR

- 8 a Discuss in detail about Thermistors. CO4 L2 6M
b Describe the working principle of thermocouples. CO4 L2 6M

UNIT-V

- 9 Determine the B-H loop using method of reversals and Six point method. CO5 L3 12M

OR

- 10 a Explain the functions of time base generator in a CRO. CO5 L2 6M
b Analyze the Lissajous patterns. CO5 L4 6M

*** END ***

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024

ELECTROMAGNETIC THEORY AND TRANSMISSION LINES

(Electronics & Communications Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- | | | | | |
|-----|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 a | Define Electric field intensity and write the properties electric flux. | CO1 | L1 | 6M |
| b | Estimate the electric field Intensity due to volume charge. | CO1 | L4 | 6M |

OR

- | | | | | |
|-----|---|-----|----|----|
| 2 a | Determine the Electric flux density at a point P due to infinite line charge of uniform Charge density ρ_L C/m using Gauss law. | CO2 | L3 | 6M |
| b | A charge of 5×10^{-8} C is distributed uniformly on the surface of a sphere of radius 1cm. It is a sphere of radius 6 cm. Determine electric flux density. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |

UNIT-II

- | | | | | |
|-----|--|-----|----|----|
| 3 a | Explain any two applications of Ampere's Circuit law. | CO3 | L2 | 6M |
| b | List differential and integral form of Maxwell's equation for static EM filed. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |

OR

- | | | | | |
|-----|---|-----|----|----|
| 4 a | Illustrate Biot-Savart's Law. | CO1 | L2 | 6M |
| b | Determine the Magnetic Field Intensity due to a infinite sheet current. | CO2 | L3 | 6M |

UNIT-III

- | | | | | |
|-----|--|-----|----|----|
| 5 a | Compute the Expression for Moving loop in Time varying Fields. | CO3 | L3 | 6M |
| b | Enumerate Faraday's law and Explain Faraday's laws in Electromagnetic induction. | CO2 | L1 | 6M |

OR

- | | | | | |
|-----|---|-----|----|----|
| 6 a | Outline Displacement Current with expression. | CO3 | L2 | 6M |
| b | In free space, $H = 10 \sin(\omega t - 100x) \hat{y}$ A/m. Calculate E. | CO4 | L3 | 6M |

UNIT-IV

- | | | | | |
|-----|--|-----|----|----|
| 7 a | Derive the general wave equation. | CO5 | L3 | 6M |
| b | Evaluate the wave characteristics of plane wave in lossless dielectric medium. | CO5 | L4 | 6M |

OR

- | | | | | |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|
| 8 | Derive the expressions for reflection coefficient and transmission coefficient for reflection of plane wave at oblique in perpendicular polarization. | CO5 | L3 | 12M |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|

UNIT-V

- | | | | | |
|-----|--|-----|----|----|
| 9 a | List the applications of transmission lines. | CO6 | L2 | 6M |
| b | Explain about SWR and Power. | CO6 | L2 | 6M |

OR

- | | | | | |
|------|--|-----|----|----|
| 10 a | Define Transmission line and Discuss about Transmission line Parameters. | CO6 | L2 | 6M |
| b | With neat sketch explain about Primary and Secondary constants of transmission line. | CO6 | L3 | 6M |

*** END ***

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024
MICROPROCESSORS AND MICROCONTROLLERS

(Electronics & Communications Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 Draw a block diagram of Microprocessor controlled temperature system and identify function of each component. CO1 L4 12M

OR

- 2 a Describe the memory model of a typical memory chip. CO1 L2 6M
b Explain how memory addresses are assigned to a memory chip of size 1K (1024X8)? CO2 L2 6M

UNIT-II

- 3 a Sketch neat the block diagram of 8085 Architecture and explain the function of each block. CO2 L3 8M
b Discuss the different types of registers used in the 8085 microprocessors. CO2 L2 4M

OR

- 4 a Explain the Arithmetic instructions of the 8085 microprocessor CO2 L2 6M
b Explain the branch control instructions of the 8085 microprocessor CO2 L2 6M

UNIT-III

- 5 a Compare serial communication and parallel communication CO4 L4 4M
b Describe the internal RAM structure in the 8051 microcontroller. CO2 L2 8M

OR

- 6 a Explain the different types of interrupts in the 8051 microcontroller CO2 L2 6M
b Describe the vector address of interrupts in 8051 μ C CO2 L2 6M

UNIT-IV

- 7 a Explain the moving data instructions of 8051 microcontroller with an example. CO4 L2 6M
b Draw and explain the external addressing using mov x and mov c. CO4 L2 6M

OR

- 8 a Write and explain an ALP program of AND ,OR and XROR operation in 8051. CO4 L2 6M
b Write and explain an ALP program of four time rotate right and rotate left carry operation in 8051. CO4 L2 6M

UNIT-V

- 9 a Design and explain the large matrix keyboard. CO5 L2 6M
b Discuss about interrupt driven program for small keyboards. CO5 L2 6M

OR

- 10 a List out the types of led displays and draw the seven-segment display circuit used for SVNSEG program. CO5 L3 6M
b Draw the pin diagram and explain the intelligent LCD display. CO4 L1 6M

*** END ***

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024

ELECTRICAL DISTRIBUTION AND AUTOMATION

(Electrical & Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- | | | | | | |
|----------|----------|--|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | a | What is Load curve ? what is the importance of load curve? | CO1 | L1 | 6M |
| | b | A distribution substation experiences an annual peak load of 3,500 kW. The total annual energy supplied to the primary feeder circuits is 107 kWh. Find i) the annual average power ii) the annual load factor | CO1 | L3 | 6M |

OR

- | | | | | | |
|----------|--|---|------------|-----------|------------|
| 2 | | A generating station has a maximum demand of 25MW, a load factor of 60%, a plant capacity factor of 50% and a plant use factor of 72%. Find (i) the reserve capacity of the plant (ii) the daily energy produced and (iii) maximum energy that could be produced daily if the plant while running as per schedule, were fully loaded. | CO1 | L4 | 12M |
|----------|--|---|------------|-----------|------------|

UNIT-II

- | | | | | | |
|----------|--|---|------------|-----------|------------|
| 3 | | A 2 wire DC distributor cable AB is 2 KM long supplies loads of 100A,150A,200A and 50A situated 500m,1000m,1600m and 2000m from the feeding point A. Each conductor has a resistance of 0.01ohm per 1000m.calculate potential difference at each load point if a potential difference of 300V is maintained at point A. | CO2 | L4 | 12M |
|----------|--|---|------------|-----------|------------|

OR

- | | | | | | |
|----------|----------|---|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 4 | a | Derive the equations for voltage drops in each section and minimum potential in radial Feeder with uniformly distributed load fed at unequal voltages at both ends. | CO2 | L3 | 6M |
| | b | Explain about Primary distribution systems. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |

UNIT-III

- | | | | | | |
|----------|----------|--|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 5 | a | Explain the various factors to be considered to decide the ideal location of substation. | CO3 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | Explain Indoor and outdoor substation. | CO3 | L2 | 6M |

OR

- | | | | | | |
|----------|--|--|------------|-----------|------------|
| 6 | | Explain different types of bus bar arrangements with neat sketch. And give the advantages and disadvantages. | CO3 | L2 | 12M |
|----------|--|--|------------|-----------|------------|

UNIT-IV

- | | | | | | |
|----------|----------|--|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 7 | a | Define power factor. Explain voltage and current relationship for different loads. | CO4 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | Determine the optimum capacitor allocation for improvement of power factor. | CO4 | L3 | 6M |

OR

- | | | | | | |
|----------|----------|---|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 8 | a | Write notes on how an over excited synchronous machine improves power factor. | CO4 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | Explain Static capacitors in power factor improvement. | CO4 | L2 | 6M |

UNIT-V

- | | | | | | |
|----------|--|---|------------|-----------|------------|
| 9 | | Explain about Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition. | CO5 | L2 | 12M |
|----------|--|---|------------|-----------|------------|

OR

- | | | | | | |
|-----------|----------|--|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 10 | a | What are the fundamental requirements of communication infrastructure? | CO5 | L1 | 6M |
| | b | What is communication? Give Methods of Communication. | CO5 | L1 | 6M |

*** END ***

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024

ELECTRONIC MEASUREMENTS AND INSTRUMENTATION

(Electronics & Communications Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | The expected value of the voltage across a resistor is 80 V. However, the measurement gives a value of 79 V. Calculate (i) Absolute error (ii) % Error (iii) Relative accuracy and (iv) % of Accuracy. | CO1 | L3 | 6M |
| | b | Define Calibration and write a short note on Static and Dynamic Calibration. | CO1 | L1 | 6M |

OR

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a | With the help of circuit diagram, describe the construction & working of a Shunt type Ohmmeter. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | 1 mA meter movement having an internal resistance of 100 Ω is used to convert into a multirange ammeter having the range of 0–10 mA, 0–20 mA and 0–50 mA. Determine the value of the shunt resistance required. | CO2 | L3 | 6M |

UNIT-II

- | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 3 | | With the neat sketch, explain the working principle of Dual beam oscilloscope. | CO1 | L2 | 12M |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|

OR

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a | Describe the working principle of a Triggered sweep CRO with a neat sketch. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | Describe the working principle of a Sweep Trigger Pulse generator using a neat sketch. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |

UNIT-III

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a | Using a neat block diagram explain the operation of a function generator. | CO4 | L3 | 6M |
| | b | Define Wave Analyzer and Explain its working principle. | CO3 | L2 | 6M |

OR

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a | Explain the working principle of Harmonic distortion analyzer. | CO3 | L3 | 6M |
| | b | With a neat diagram, illustrate the operation of a Pulse generator. | CO3 | L3 | 6M |

UNIT-IV

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 7 | a | Explain briefly how a Maxwell Bridge is used for measuring an unknown inductance. | | L3 | 6M |
| | b | A Wein bridge circuit consists of the following: $R_1=4.7K\Omega$, $C_1=5nf$, $R_2=20K\Omega$, $C_3=10nf$, $R_3=10K\Omega$, $R_4=100K\Omega$. Determine the frequency of the circuit. | CO4 | L1 | 6M |

OR

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 8 | a | Discuss in detail about the working principle of Q-meter & its applications. | CO4 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | What are the different types of AC bridges? Explain any one type of bridge. | CO4 | L1 | 6M |

UNIT-V

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 9 | a | Explain the operation of thermistors and write its limitations. | CO5 | L3 | 6M |
| | b | Write the advantages & disadvantages of Strain gauge. | CO6 | L2 | 6M |

OR

- | | | | | | |
|----|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 10 | a | Discuss in brief about Moving Coil type Velocity transducers. | CO5 | L3 | 6M |
| | b | What are the advantages & disadvantages of Resistance thermometer? | CO5 | L2 | 6M |

*** END ***

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)
B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024
METAL CUTTING AND MACHINE TOOLS
(Mechanical Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 a Define the following terms
i) Metal cutting ii) Cutting ratio. CO1 L1 6M
- b Describe the basic elements in metal cutting with a neat sketch. CO1 L2 6M
- OR**
- 2 a What are the conditions for producing continuous chips? CO1 L1 6M
- b How can you classify cutting tools? CO1 L2 6M

UNIT-II

- 3 a List various forces acting on a chip. CO2 L1 6M
- b Define cutting speed, feed, and depth of cut. CO2 L2 6M
- OR**
- 4 a What are the characteristics of an ideal cutting tool material? CO2 L1 6M
- b List out the types of cutting tool material and explain CO2 L2 6M
(i) Corundum (ii) Ucon.

UNIT-III

- 5 Name the different types of the lathes? Discuss the importance of the each lathe. CO3 L1 12M
- OR**
- 6 Discuss about the lathe attachments with neat sketches. CO3 L2 12M

UNIT-IV

- 7 Draw the block diagram of a shaper machine and explain briefly the functions of various parts and operations performed on it. CO4 L2 12M
- OR**
- 8 a What is a shaper? Write the working principle and specification of a shaper. CO4 L3 6M
- b List out various types of cutters, work holding and tool holding devices used in drilling machine. CO4 L3 6M

UNIT-V

- 9 With a neat sketch, explain construction and working of tool and cutter grinding machine. CO5 L2 12M
- OR**
- 10 Compare the center and center-less grinding machine. CO5 L4 12M

***** END *****

O.P.Code: 20ME0329

R20

H.T.No.

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024
INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING AND MANAGEMENT

(Mechanical Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 a Explain the Taylor's principles of scientific management. CO1 L1 6M
b Describe the Fayol's principles of management. CO1 L2 6M

OR

- 2 a Explain about departmentation with their merits and demerits. CO2 L6 6M
b Discuss about the decentralization and their merits and demerits. CO2 L6 6M

UNIT-II

- 3 How do you classify the plant layouts? Give a critical appraisal for each of them. CO2 L1 12M

OR

- 4 a Discuss in detail the basic requirements and procedure for CRAFT and ALDEP technique. CO2 L6 6M
b How do you classify the Material Handling Systems used in plant layout? CO2 L1 6M

UNIT-III

- 5 a Elucidate various method study symbols in detail. CO3 L2 6M
b Compare outline process chart and flow process chart. CO3 L2 6M

OR

- 6 a What is therblings? List out various symbols used and its usage in work measurement. CO4 L1 6M
b List out the objectives of method study. CO4 L1 6M

UNIT-IV

- 7 a Explain briefly the following opinion survey methods of forecasting:
(i) Sales force opinion survey method (ii) End-use method. CO5 L2 6M
b What are the exceptions to the law of Demand? CO5 L1 6M

OR

- 8 Discuss in detail about the pricing strategies. CO5 L6 12M

UNIT-V

- 9 a Distinguish between distribution logistics and supply chain management CO6 L2 6M
b List out various objectives of supply chain management. CO6 L1 6M

OR

- 10 a Briefly explain the frame work of structuring drivers in supply chain. CO6 L1 6M
b Name the major participants in the supply chain and also describe the effect of them on supply chain. CO6 L1 6M

*** END ***

O.P.Code: 20EC0451

R20

H.T.No.

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024

INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS

(Open Elective (OE) - I)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 a Define Communication and draw the basic block diagram of communication system. CO1 L1 4M
b Explain the function of each block of communication system. CO1 L2 8M

OR

- 2 a Explain single tone modulation for transmitting only lower side band (LSB) frequency of SSB modulation. CO3 L2 7M
b What are the advantages and disadvantages of SSB-SC signal? CO3 L1 5M

UNIT-II

- 3 a Define angle modulation. Classify different types of angle modulation and advantages of Angle modulation. CO1 L1 6M
b Analyze the expression of single tone NBFM. CO3 L4 6M

OR

- 4 a Explain briefly about Phase Modulation with necessary waveforms. CO2 L2 6M
b Derive the expression of modulation index of Phase modulation. CO2 L3 6M

UNIT-III

- 5 a Define Noise and list the different types of noises. CO1 L2 6M
b A mixer stage has a noise figure of 20 dB and it is preceded by another amplifier with a noise figure of 9 dB and an available power gain of 15 dB. Calculate the overall noise figure referred to the input. CO1 L1 6M

OR

- 6 a Define pulse modulation and different types of pulse modulation in analog and digital communication. CO4 L4 6M
b Compare PAM, PWM and PPM techniques. CO4 L4 6M

UNIT-IV

- 7 a Define Digital Communication and draw the basic block diagram of Digital communication system. CO4 L1 6M
b Explain the Process of Quantization with suitable example. CO5 L2 6M

OR

- 8 a Explain DM (delta modulation system) with suitable diagrams. CO2 L2 6M
b Compare ASK, FSK, and PSK. CO6 L4 6M

UNIT-V

- 9 a Discuss briefly about the evolution of Mobile radio communication. CO1 L2 6M
b Explain second generation (2G) cellular networks. CO1 L2 6M

OR

- 10 a Explain the multiple access schemes for wideband systems. CO6 L2 6M
b Draw the TDMA frame structure and briefly explain the fields. CO6 L1 6M

*** END ***

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech. III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024

GENERATION OF ENERGY FROM WASTE

(Open Elective (OE) - I)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | What are the different kinds of waste? | CO1 | L1 | 6M |
| | b | What are the Sources and Types of Solid Wastes? | CO1 | L1 | 6M |

OR

- | | | | | |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|
| 2 | What is Industrial Waste? What are the effects of industrial waste? What are the management of industrial waste? | CO1 | L1 | 12M |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|

UNIT-II

- | | | | | |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|
| 3 | What are the different types of pyrolysis process? Compare the different types of pyrolysis process. | CO2 | L3 | 12M |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|

OR

- | | | | | |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|
| 4 | List out applications of Charcoal in various domains. | CO3 | L3 | 12M |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|

UNIT-III

- | | | | | |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|
| 5 | Explain the design, construction and operation of updraft gasifier. | CO4 | L2 | 12M |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|

OR

- | | | | | |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|
| 6 | What are the advantages and disadvantages of Various Biomass Gasification Technologies (Gasifiers) used? | CO4 | L1 | 12M |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|

UNIT-IV

- | | | | | |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|
| 7 | Explain Design, Construction and Operation of Fluidized bed Combustor. | CO5 | L2 | 12M |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|

OR

- | | | | | |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|
| 8 | What is Combustion Analysis? What Are the Combustion Analysis Factors? | CO5 | L1 | 12M |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|

UNIT-V

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 9 | a | Classify the different types of Biogas plants. | CO6 | L3 | 6M |
| | b | Write down the various applications of biogas plants. | CO6 | L1 | 6M |

OR

- | | | | | |
|----|--|-----|----|-----|
| 10 | Explain the following in detail with respect to biomass plants
(i) Bio-Chemical Conversion (ii) Anaerobic digestion | CO6 | L2 | 12M |
|----|--|-----|----|-----|

*** END ***

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)
B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024
NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY RESOURCES
(Open Elective (OE) - I)

Time: 3 Hours**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

1 How do you classify the energy sources and brief them. CO1 L1 12M

OR

- 2 a Identify the environmental consequences of oil fuel usage. CO1 L3 6M
 b Define direct radiation and diffused radiation with a neat sketch. CO1 L1 6M

UNIT-II

- 3 a List out the major functions of solar thermal conversion systems. CO1 L1 6M
 b Classify the solar collectors and explain them. CO2 L4 6M

OR

- 4 Explain the process of generation of power in solar pond with a neat sketch and also mention its merits and demerits. CO2 L5 12M

UNIT-III

- 5 a Discuss the importance of measuring wind speed and name its measuring instruments. CO3 L2 6M
 b List out the uses and working of wind sock in aviation industry. CO3 L4 6M

OR

- 6 a Describe the working of VAWT with a neat sketch. CO3 L1 6M
 b Outline the advantages and disadvantages of VAWT. CO3 L2 6M

UNIT-IV

- 7 a Explain about biomass direct combustion. CO4 L2 6M
 b Name various stokers used for the combustion of biomass and explain anyone with a neat figure. CO4 L1 6M

OR

- 8 Explain the function of floating biogas digester with a neat sketch and also mention its merits and demerits. CO4 L2 12M

UNIT-V

- 9 a What are the different methods of hydrogen storage? CO5 L1 6M
 b Distinguish between wave and tidal energy. CO5 L5 6M

OR

- 10 What is the nature of tidal power extracted from single basin arrangement and double basin arrangement? CO5 L1 12M

***** END *****

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech. III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024

MANAGEMENT SCIENCE

(Open Elective (OE) - I)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | Elucidate the functions of Management. | CO1 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | Interpret outcome of Elton Mayo Experiments. | CO1 | L3 | 6M |

OR

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a | Explain the Weber's Idealistic Bureaucracy. | CO1 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | Compare and contrast with suitable examples about departmentation and decentralization in a business organization. | CO1 | L4 | 6M |

UNIT-II

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a | 'Advertising is a mass communicating of information intended to persuade buyers' – Justify this statement. | CO2 | L5 | 6M |
| | b | Evaluate a best suitable sales promotion technique for promoting electric vehicles (two wheeler). | CO2 | L5 | 6M |

OR

- | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|
| 4 | | Build different Strategies involved under stages of Product Life Cycle. | CO2 | L3 | 12M |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|

UNIT-III

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a | Explain about recruitment. What are the various internal and external sources of recruitment? | CO3 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | Illustrate about training. How do you identify the needs for training? | CO3 | L3 | 6M |

OR

- | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 6 | | Why manpower planning is important for any organization? What are the factors that influence man power planning? | CO3 | L4 | 12M |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|

UNIT-IV

- | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|
| 7 | | Describe difference between CPM and PERT, in the context of project management. | CO4 | L2 | 12M |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|

OR

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 8 | a | What is project management? Explain terminology of Project. | CO4 | L1 | 6M |
| | b | Define PERT and importance in Network analysis. | CO4 | L1 | 6M |

UNIT-V

- | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|
| 9 | | Make use of JIT, MRP, Six Sigma changed the production environment – How? | CO5 | L3 | 12M |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|

OR

- | | | | | | |
|----|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 10 | | What is Bench Marking and how does an organization derive benefit from such initiatives? | CO5 | L1 | 12M |
|----|--|--|-----|----|-----|

*** END ***

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024
HEAT AND MASS TRANSFER
(Mechanical Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 a Enumerate the some important areas which are covered under the discipline of heat transfer. CO1 L1 6M
b Name and explain the mechanism of heat transfer. CO1 L1 6M

OR

- 2 a Define the following terms CO1 L1 6M
i) Thermal Conductivity ii) Thermal Resistance.
b Calculate the rate of heat transfer per unit area through a copper plate 45 mm thick, whose one face is maintained at 350 °C and the other face at 50 °C. Take thermal conductivity of copper as 370 W/m °C. CO1 L4 6M

UNIT-II

- 3 a Derive the expression for the overall heat transfer coefficient for a composite wall. CO2 L3 6M
b A cold storage room has walls made up of 220 mm of brick on outside 90 mm of plastic foam and finally 16 mm of wood on the inside. The outside and inside air temperatures are 25 °C and -3 °C respectively. If the inside and outside heat transfer coefficients are 30 and 11 W/m² °C respectively the thermal conductivity of brick, plastic foam and wood are 0.99, 0.02 and 0.17 W/m °C respectively. Then determine i. The rate of heat removal by the refrigeration, if the total wall area is 85 m² a) ii. The temperature of the inside surface of the brick. CO2 L4 6M

OR

- 4 a Derive an expression for heat conduction through a plane wall. CO2 L3 6M
b Calculate the critical radius of insulation for asbestos (k = 0.172 W/m K) surrounding a pipe and exposed to room air at 300 K with h = 2.8 W/m K. Calculate the heat loss from a 475 K, 60 mm diameter pipe when covered with the critical radius of insulation and without insulation. CO2 L4 6M

UNIT-III

- 5 a What is the physical significance of the Nusselt number? How is it defined. CO3 L1 6M
b Assuming that a man can be represented by a cylinder 350 mm in diameter and 1.65 m high with a surface temperature of 28 °C. Calculate the heat he would lose while standing in a 30 km/h wind at 12 °C. CO3 L4 6M

OR

- 6 a Derive the empirical correlation of free convection. CO3 L3 6M
b A vertical cylinder 1.5m high and 180 mm in diameter is maintained at 100 °C in an atmosphere environment of 20 °C. Calculate heat loss by free convection from the surface of the cylinder. Assume properties of air at mean temperature as $\rho = 1.06 \text{ kg/m}^3$, $\nu = 18.97 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $c_p = 1.004 \text{ kJ/kg} \cdot \text{°C}$ and $k = 0.1042 \text{ kJ/mh} \cdot \text{°C}$. CO3 L4 6M

UNIT-IV

- 7 a Define the term absorptivity, reflectivity and transmittivity of radiation. CO4 L1 6M
b Deduce the correlation in boiling with proper expression. CO4 L4 6M

OR

- 8 a** Differentiate between the mechanism of film wise and drop wise condensation. **CO4 L4 6M**
- b** Assuming the sun to be a black body emitting radiation with maximum intensity at $\lambda = 0.49 \mu\text{m}$, calculate the following i)The surface temperature of the sun ii)The heat flux at surface of the sun. **CO4 L4 6M**

UNIT-V

- 9 a** Discuss about the modes of Mass transfer. **CO6 L2 6M**
- b** What is Mass transfer coefficient? Explain it briefly. **CO6 L2 6M**

OR

- 10 a** Elucidate the correlation for mass transfer. **CO6 L2 6M**
- b** List out the application of Mass Transfer. **CO6 L1 6M**

***** END *****



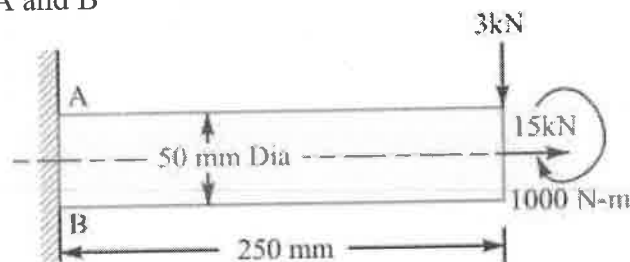
SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)
B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024
DESIGN OF MACHINE ELEMENTS-I
(Mechanical Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours**Max. Marks: 60**

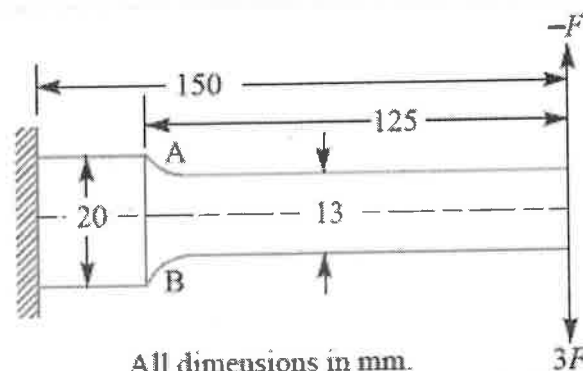
(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 a How do you classify materials for engineering use? CO1 L1 6M
b Draw and Explain the stress-strain diagram for mild steel. CO1 L2 6M
- OR**
- 2 A shaft, as shown in Fig. is subjected to a bending load of 3 kN, pure torque of 1000 N-m and an axial pulling force of 15 kN. Calculate the stresses at A and B CO1 L3 12M

**UNIT-II**

- 3 The load on a bolt consists of an axial pull of 10 kN together with a transverse shear force of 5 kN. Find the diameter of bolt required according to 1. Maximum principal stress theory 2. Maximum shear stress theory 3. Maximum principal strain theory 4. Maximum strain energy theory; and 5. Maximum distortion energy theory. CO2 L3 12M
- OR**
- 4 Cantilever beam made of cold drawn carbon steel of circular cross-section as shown in Fig. Is subjected to a load which varies from $-F$ to $3F$. Determine the maximum load that this member can withstand for an indefinite life using a factor of safety as 2. The theoretical stress concentration factor is 1.42 and the notch sensitivity is 0.9. CO2 L3 12M
- Assume the following values :
- Ultimate stress = 550 MPa
 - Yield stress = 470 MPa
 - Endurance limit = 275 MPa
 - Size factor = 0.85
 - Surface finish factor = 0.89



UNIT-III

5 Derive an expression for eccentric load acting parallel to the axis of bolts **CO3 L3 12M**

OR

6 a What is an eccentric loaded welded joint? Discuss the procedure for designing such a joint **CO3 L2 6M**

b A plate 100 mm wide and 10 mm thick is to be welded to another plate by means of double parallel fillets. The plates are subjected to a static load of 80 kN. Find the length of weld if the permissible shear stress in the weld does not exceed 55 MPa. **CO3 L3 6M**

UNIT-IV

7 A shaft is supported by two bearings placed 1 m apart. A 600 mm diameter pulley is mounted at a distance of 300 mm to the right of left hand bearing and this drives a pulley directly below it with the help of belt having maximum tension of 2.25 kN. Another pulley 400 mm diameter is placed 200 mm to the left of right hand bearing and is driven with the help of electric motor and belt, which is placed horizontally to the right. The angle of contact for both the pulleys is 180° and $\mu = 0.24$. Determine the suitable diameter for a solid shaft, allowing working stress of 63 MPa in tension and 42 MPa in shear for the material of shaft. Assume that the torque on one pulley is equal to that on the other pulley. **CO4 L3 12M**

OR

8 Design a sleeve and cotter joint to resist a tensile load of 60 kN. All parts of the joint are made of the same material with the following allowable stresses: Tensile stress = 60 MPa; shear stress = 70 MPa; and compressive stress = 125 MPa. **CO5 L3 12M**

UNIT-V

9 How are the keys classified? Draw neat sketches of different types of keys and state their applications. **CO6 L1 12M**

OR

10 Design a cast iron protective type flange coupling to transmit 15 kW at 900 r.p.m. from an electric motor to a compressor. The service factor may be assumed as 1.35. **CO6 L3 12M**

The following permissible stresses may be used :

Shear stress for shaft, bolt and key material = 40 MPa

Crushing stress for bolt and key = 80 MPa

Shear stress for cast iron = 8 MPa

Draw a neat sketch of the coupling.

*** END ***

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024

DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

(Electronics & Communications Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 a Explain the relationship between DFT and other transforms. CO1 L1 4M
 b Evaluate the output of $y(n)$ of a filter whose impulse response is $h[n]=\{1, 1, 1\}$ and input signal $x(n)=\{3, -1, 0, 1, 3, 2, 0, 1, 2, 1\}$ using overlap-add method. CO1 L5 8M

OR

- 2 Compute an 8-point DFT of the sequence $x[n] = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 4, 3, 2, 1\}$ using Radix-2 DIT FFT algorithm. CO1 L3 12M

UNIT-II

- 3 a Explain the steps in the design of analog Chebyshev low pass filter. CO2 L2 6M
 b What are the basic elements used to construct the block diagram of discrete system. Draw their symbols. CO2 L1 6M

OR

- 4 Design a digital-butter-worth filter using using the following constraints: CO2 L3 12M
 LET $T=1\text{sec}$, applying impulse invariant method.

$$0.8 \leq |H(w)| \leq 1 \quad ; 0 \leq w \leq 0.2n$$

$$|H(w)| \leq 0.2 \quad ; 0.32n \leq w \leq \pi$$

UNIT-III

- 5 a Write the design of steps of FIR filter using Frequency sampling technique. CO3 L2 6M

- b Realize the $H(z)$ with minimum number of multipliers CO3 L3 6M

$$H(z) = 1 + \frac{1}{2}z^{-1} + \frac{1}{8}z^{-2} + \frac{3}{4}z^{-3} + \frac{1}{8}z^{-4} + \frac{1}{2}z^{-5} + z^{-6}$$

OR

- 6 Design an ideal high pass filter using hanning window with frequency response, Find the values of $h(n)$ for $N=11$ and $H(z)$. CO3 L3 12M

$$H_d(e^{jw}) = \begin{cases} 1; & \frac{\pi}{4} \leq |w| \leq \pi \\ 0, & |w| \leq \frac{\pi}{4} \end{cases}$$

UNIT-IV

- 7 a Draw and explain the power spectral density functions for truncation and Rounding. CO4 L3 6M
- b Discuss various common methods for quantitation. CO4 L2 6M

OR

- 8 a Explain the signal scaling of second order IIR filter with necessary mathematical expressions. CO4 L2 6M
- b What is mean by Overflow limit cycle oscillations? Explain with examples. CO4 L2 6M

UNIT-V

- 9 a What are the advantages of the DSP processors over conventional microprocessors? CO6 L1 6M
- b Explain the concept of multi access memory and multi ported memory. CO6 L2 6M

OR

- 10 Draw the architecture of TMS320C50 and explain its important blocks. CO6 L2 12M

***** END *****



SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024

ELECTRIC MACHINES -III

(Electrical & Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 a Explain the constructional details of the stator and types of rotors of an alternator. CO1 L2 6M
- b An 8 pole, 3 phase 60 degree spread double layer winding has 72 coils in 72 slots. These coils are short pitched by two slots. Calculate the winding factor for the fundamental and third, fifth harmonics. CO1 L3 6M

OR

- 2 a Define harmonics and what are the various causes of producing harmonics in induced EMF? CO1 L3 6M
- b What are the effect of harmonics on induced EMF and winding factors and how they are suppressed? CO1 L4 6M

UNIT-II

- 3 a Explain the procedure for calculation voltage regulation by synchronous impedance method with phasor diagram. CO2 L2 6M
- b Explain the procedure for the construction of the Potier triangle by ZPF method and How do you calculate the no-load voltage and voltage regulation with a phasor diagram? CO2 L2 6M

OR

- 4 a Describe the slip test method for the measurement of X_d and X_q of synchronous machine. CO3 L2 6M
- b Describe the ASA method of calculating voltage regulation. CO2 L2 6M

UNIT-III

- 5 Derive the expression for power developed of an alternator connected to infinite bus bar with Power angle characteristics. CO3 L2 12M

OR

- 6 a Determine Sub transient, Transient and steady state reactance of synchronous machine experimentally. CO3 L3 6M
- b A 5MVA, 10KV, 1500rpm, 50HZ alternator runs in parallel with other machines. Its reactance drop is 20%. Find a) No load b) Full load at 0.8PF lagging, the synchronizing power per unit mechanical angle of phase displacement and calculate the synchronizing if the mechanical displacement is 0.5. CO3 L3 6M

UNIT-IV

- 7 a A 400V, 3-phase star-connected synchronous motor has an armature resistance of 0.2Ω per phase and synchronous motor reactance of 2Ω per phase. While driving a certain load it takes 25A from the supply. Calculate the back e.m.f induced in the motor if it is working with i) 0.8 lagging ii) 0.9 leading iii) at UPF. CO5 L3 8M

b Explain the power flow diagram in a synchronous motor. CO5 L2 4M

OR

8 a Explain the V and inverted V curves of the synchronous motor. CO5 L2 8M

b What are the advantages and disadvantages of synchronous motors? CO5 L1 4M

UNIT-V

9 a Define various torques associated with synchronous motors. CO6 L1 6M

b Explain the procedure for starting a synchronous motor. CO6 L2 6M

OR

10 a Estimate the procedure for estimation of load current in a synchronous induction motor. CO6 L2 6M

b Explain the comparison of synchronous and induction motors. CO6 L2 6M

END



SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024
CONTROL SYSTEMS

(Electrical & Electronics Engineering)

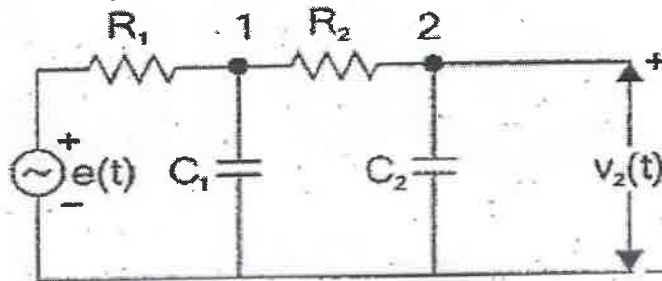
Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 a Distinguish between Block diagram Reduction Technique and Signal Flow Graph. CO1 L2 6M
b For the electrical system shown in Fig, find the transfer function. CO1 L3 6M



OR

- 2 Find the transfer function of Armature controlled DC Motor. CO1 L3 12M

UNIT-II

- 3 a What is the Transient and steady state response of first and second order systems. CO2 L2 6M
b What is the Time response? Explain the standard test input signals with neat sketch. CO2 L3 6M

OR

- 4 For a unity feedback control system, the open loop transfer function $G(S) = \frac{10(S+2)}{S^2(S+1)}$. CO2 L4 12M
(i) Determine the position, velocity and acceleration error constants.
(ii) The steady state error when the input is $R(S) = \frac{3}{s} - \frac{2}{s^2} + \frac{1}{3s^3}$.

UNIT-III

- 5 Find the range of K for stability of unity feedback system whose open loop transfer function is $G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+1)(s+2)}$ using Routh's stability criterion. CO3 L3 12M

OR

- 6 Develop the root locus of the system whose open loop transfer function is $G(S) = \frac{K(S+9)}{S(S^2+4S+11)}$ CO3 L4 12M

UNIT-IV

- 7 a Define and derive the expression for resonant frequency. CO4 L2 6M
b Determine the transfer function of Lead Compensator and draw pole-zero plot. CO4 L3 6M

OR

- 8 Develop the Bode plot for the system having the following transfer function and determine phase margin and gain margin. CO4 L4 12M

$$G(S) = \frac{75(1 + 0.2S)}{S(S^2 + 16S + 100)}$$

UNIT-V

- 9 a Explain the properties of STM. **CO5 L3 6M**
b What are the properties of State Transition Matrix. **CO5 L2 6M**

OR

- 10 a Diagonalize the following system matrix **CO5 L2 6M**

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 6 & -5 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

- b Derive the expression for the transfer function and poles of the system from the state model. **CO5 L3 6M**

$$\dot{X} = Ax + Bu \text{ and } Y = Cx + Du$$

***** END *****



SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)
B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024
FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT-II
(Agricultural Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 a Explain the different cutter bar attachments of a mower with the help of a neat sketch. CO1 L1 6M
b Define self-propelled windrower and Discuss the safety precautions in operation and adjustments of mowers. CO1 L2 6M

OR

- 2 a What are the types of field forage harvesters and explain the flail type forage harvesters with a neat sketch. CO1 L2 7M
b What are the advantages of using field forage harvesters? Describe the proper care and maintenance required for their effective operation in the field. CO1 L2 5M

UNIT-II

- 3 a Draw the schematic diagram of a grain combine. Explain about cutting and threshing mechanism. CO2 L2 6M
b What is the difference between a snapper, picker-sheller, and a picker-husker? Explain the gathering and snapping mechanism of a corn harvester. CO2 L2 6M

OR

- 4 a Define harvesting and explain the working of the vertical conveyor reaper with a neat sketch. CO2 L2 7M
b What are the advantages and disadvantages of using a combine harvester? List down the basic operations performed by a combine harvester. CO2 L1 5M

UNIT-III

- 5 a Explain different types of potato harvesters. CO3 L2 8M
b Distinguish between groundnut digger shaker and potato harvester. CO3 L2 4M

OR

- 6 a Distinguish between manual fruit harvesters (blade type) and manual fruit harvesters (hold-on and twist type). CO3 L2 6M
b Explain in briefly about different methods of fruit harvesting. CO3 L2 6M

UNIT-IV

- 7 a What are the types of cotton pickers? Explain cotton pickers with drum-type spindle arrangement. CO4 L2 6M
b Explain self-propelled sugar-cane harvesters. CO4 L2 6M

OR

- 8 a Write factors affecting the performance of cotton pickers. CO4 L2 4M
b Explain briefly about working principles of cotton strippers. Also, discuss the factors that have contributed to the popularity of strippers over pickers. CO4 L3 8M

UNIT-V

- 9 a What are the components of a power thresher? Explain them. C05 L2 6M
b What are the parameters used to evaluate the performance of a threshing system? Also write about the effect of operating conditions on cylinder loss and seed damage. C05 L2 6M

OR

- 10 a What is the need for testing of machinery? What are the efforts made for standardization? What are the types of testing systems? C05 L2 6M
b Explain the working principle of groundnut thresher. C05 L2 6M

***** END *****



SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR

(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024

SOIL MECHANICS

(Agricultural Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 a Explain in detail how soils are formed. CO1 L1 6M
 b Briefly explain different types of soil structures which can occur in nature. CO1 L1 6M

OR

- 2 A soil sample with a grain specific gravity of 2.67 was filled in a 1000 ml container in the loosest possible state and the dry weight of the sample was found to be 1475g. It was then filled at the densest state obtainable and the weight was found to be 1770 g. The void ratio of the soil in the natural state was 0.63. Determine the density index in the natural state. CO1 L3 12M

UNIT-II

- 3 a The capillary rise in silt is 50 cm and that in fine sand is 30 cm. What is the difference in the pore size of the two soils? CO2 L3 6M
 b In a falling head permeameter test on a silty clay sample, the following results were obtained:
 Sample length = 12 mm
 Sample diameter = 80 mm
 Initial head = 1200 mm
 Final head = 400 mm
 Time for fall in head = 6 minutes
 Stand pipe diameter = 4 mm
 Find the coefficient of permeability of the soil in mm/s. CO2 L3 6M

OR

- 4 a Define total stress, neutral stress and effective stress. What is the importance of the effective stress? CO2 L1 6M
 b What is a quick sand? How would you calculate the hydraulic gradient required to create quick sand condition in a sample of sand? CO2 L2 6M

UNIT-III

- 5 a State the assumptions made in computing stresses below the ground surface due to a point load acting on it. CO3 L1 6M
 b Derive an expression for the vertical stress at a point due to a line load. CO3 L2 6M

OR

- 6 A sample of soil was prepared by mixing a quantity of dry soil with 10% by mass of water. Find the mass of this wet mixture required to produce a cylindrical, compacted specimen of 15 cm diameter and 12.5 cm deep and having 6% air content. Find also the void ratio and the dry density of the specimen if $G = 2.68$. CO4 L3 12M

UNIT-IV

- 7 a Differentiate between 'Compaction' and 'Consolidation'. CO5 L2 6M
 b State the assumptions made by Terzaghi for theory of one-dimensional consolidation. CO5 L1 6M

OR

- 8** Undrained soil sample 30 m thick got 50% consolidation in 20 minutes with drainage allowed at top and bottom in the laboratory. If the clay layer from which the sample was obtained is 3 m thick in field condition, estimate the time it will take to consolidate 50% with (i) double surface drainage (ii) single surface drainage, if in both cases, consolidation pressure is uniform. **CO5 L4 12M**

UNIT-V

- 9 a** Explain Coulomb's law for shearing strength of soils and its modification by Terzaghi. **CO6 L1 6M**
- b** A shear vane of 7.5 cm diameter and 11.0 cm length was used to measure the shear strength of a soft clay. If a torque of 600 N-m was required to shear the soil, calculate the shear strength. The vane was then rotated rapidly to cause remoulding of the soil. The torque required in the remoulded state was 200 N-m. Determine the sensitivity of the soil. **CO6 L3 6M**

OR

- 10** Calculate the potential shear strength on horizontal plane at a depth of 3 m below the surface in a formation of cohesionless soil when the water table is at a depth of 3.5 m. The degree of saturation may be taken as 0.5 on the average. Void ratio = 0.5; grain specific gravity = 2.7; angle of internal friction = 30° . What will be the modified value of shear strength if the water table reaches the ground surface? **CO6 L3 12M**

***** END *****



SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024
AUTOMATA THEORY AND COMPILER DESIGN

(Common to CSM, CAI & CIC)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 a Consider the below finite automata and check whether the strings are accepted or not CO1 L1 8M

States (Q)	Input Alphabtes	
	0	1
→q0	q1	q3
q1	q0	q2
q2	q3	q1
q3	q2	q0

- (i) 0001 (ii) 1010 (iii) 1001

- b Define alphabets, strings, Languages. CO1 L2 4M

OR

- 2 a Define Melay machine and Moore machine. CO1 L3 6M
b Construct Mealy machine corresponding to Moore machine. CO2 L3 6M

States (Q)	Next States		Output
	I/P=0	I/P=1	
→q1	q1	q2	0
q2	q1	q3	0
q3	q1	q3	1

UNIT-II

- 3 a State Turing machine. CO6 L1 4M
b Construct a TM for regular Expression $01(00+11)(0+1)^*1$. CO6 L6 8M

OR

- 4 a Write the process adapted to convert the grammar into CNF. CO4 L2 4M
b Convert the following grammar into CNF. CO4 L3 8M
 $S \rightarrow bA/aB$
 $A \rightarrow bAA/aS/a$
 $B \rightarrow aBB/bS/a$

UNIT-III

- 5 a Explain in detail about the role of lexical analyzer in Compiler Design. CO1 L2 6M
b Write about input buffering. CO1 L3 6M

OR

- 6 a Illustrate the rules to be followed in finding the FIRST and FOLLOW. CO1 L3 4M
b Find FIRST and FOLLOW for the following grammar? CO2 L3 8M
 $E \rightarrow E+T/T$ $T \rightarrow T*F/F$ $F \rightarrow (E)/id$

UNIT-IV

- 7 a Define a syntax-directed translation and explain with example. CO2 L2 6M
b Give the evaluation order of SDT with an example. CO2 L5 6M

OR

- 8 a Describe bottom up parsing. CO2 L1 4M
b Differences between SLR, CLR, LALR parsers. CO2 L4 8M

UNIT-V

- 9 a Analyse the different forms in target program. CO6 L4 6M
b Explain the target machine in code generator. CO6 L2 6M

OR

- 10 a Analyze Simple code generator CO6 L4 6M
b Evaluate Register allocation and register assignment techniques. CO6 L5 6M

***** END *****



SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024

SOFTWARE ENGINEERING & TESTING
(Computer Science & Information Technology)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | Define software crisis? Identify the reasons for software crisis. | CO1 | L1 | 6M |
| | b | Explain Waterfall model with a neat diagram and list out the merits and demerits of waterfall model. | CO1 | L2 | 6M |

OR

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a | An application has the following: 10 external inputs, 12 high external outputs, 20 low internal logical files, 15 high external interface files, 12 average external enquiries. And a value of complexity adjustment factor of 1.10. What are the unadjusted and adjusted function pint counts? | CO1 | L6 | 6M |
| | b | Is software metrics required in software engineering? Why do we really need metrics in software. | CO1 | L1 | 6M |

UNIT-II

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a | Explain Intermediate COCOMO model in detail. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | A new project with estimated 400 KLOC embedded system has to be developed. Project manager has a choice of hiring from two pools of developers: very highly capable with very little experience in the programming language being used or developers of low quality but a lot of experience with the programming language. What is the impact of hiring all developers from one or the other pool? | CO2 | L5 | 6M |

OR

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a | Explain Software Prototyping in software engineering. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | Model a Dataflow diagram for a "Library Management System". State and explain the functional requirements you are considering. | CO2 | L6 | 6M |

UNIT-III

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a | Define module coupling and explain different types of coupling. | CO3 | L1 | 6M |
| | b | Demonstrate relationship between module cohesion and module coupling for process of good software design. | CO3 | L1 | 6M |

OR

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a | Explain function-oriented software design approach. | CO3 | L1 | 6M |
| | b | Define software reliability.Explain the significance of bath tube curve of reliability with the help of a diagram. | CO3 | L1 | 6M |

UNIT-IV

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 7 | a | What is software testing? What is the deference between verification and validation. | CO4 | L1 | 6M |
| | b | Define the following terminologies: | CO4 | L1 | 6M |
| | | i) Error, Mistake, Bug, Fault and Failure. | | | |
| | | ii) Test, Test case and Test suite. | | | |

OR

- 8 a Explain decision table-based testing technique. CO4 L2 6M
b Simplify data flow testing technique with an example. CO4 L2 6M

UNIT-V

- 9 a Explain the following terms: CO5 L2 6M
i) Reverse engineering
ii) Regression testing
b Differentiate between re-engineering and new development. CO5 L2 6M

OR

- 10 a Explain the following software maintenance. CO5 L2 6M
i) Boehm's Model
ii) Iterative enhancement model
b What are the appropriate reverse engineering tools? Discuss any two CO5 L1 6M
tools in detail.

***** END *****



SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations November-2024
ESTIMATION, COSTING AND VALUATION
(Civil Engineering)

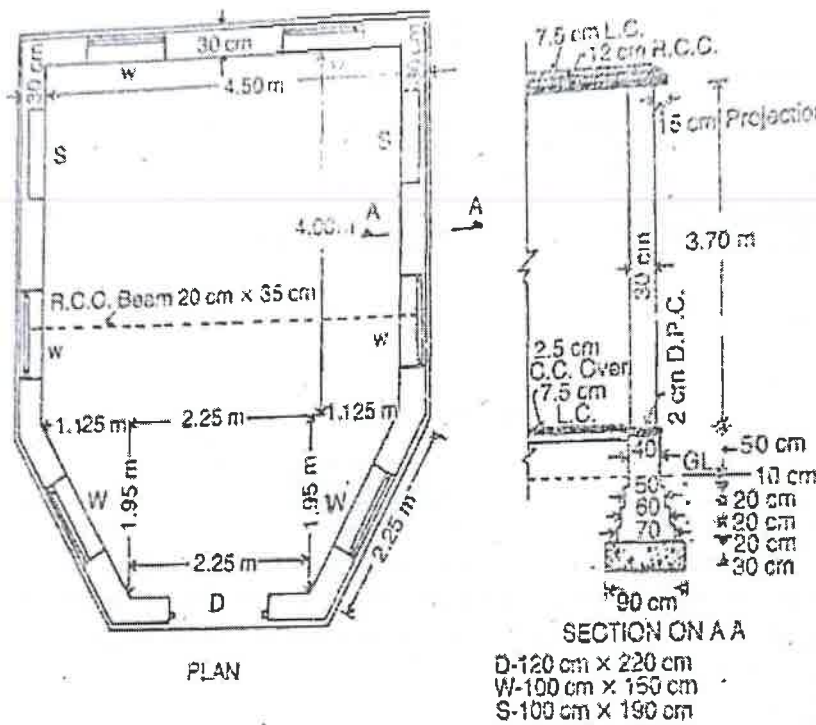
Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

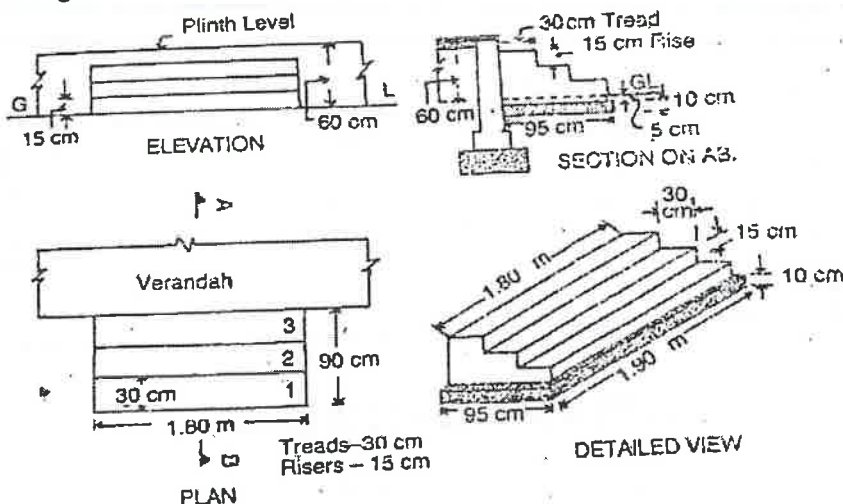
UNIT-I

- 1 From the given plan and section shown below, estimate the quantities of **CO1 L3 12M**
(i) Earthwork in foundation, (ii) Concrete in foundation, (iii) Brickwork in foundation and plinth in 1:6 cement mortar, (iv) 2 cm Damp proof course at plinth level, (v) Brickwork in superstructure in lime mortar, (vi) 2.5 cm c.c over 7.5 cm L.C floor.



OR

- 2 Estimate the quantities of (i) Earthwork, (ii) Concrete, (iii) Brickwork **CO1 L3 12M** and (iv) Finishing work of different types of steps from the given drawings.

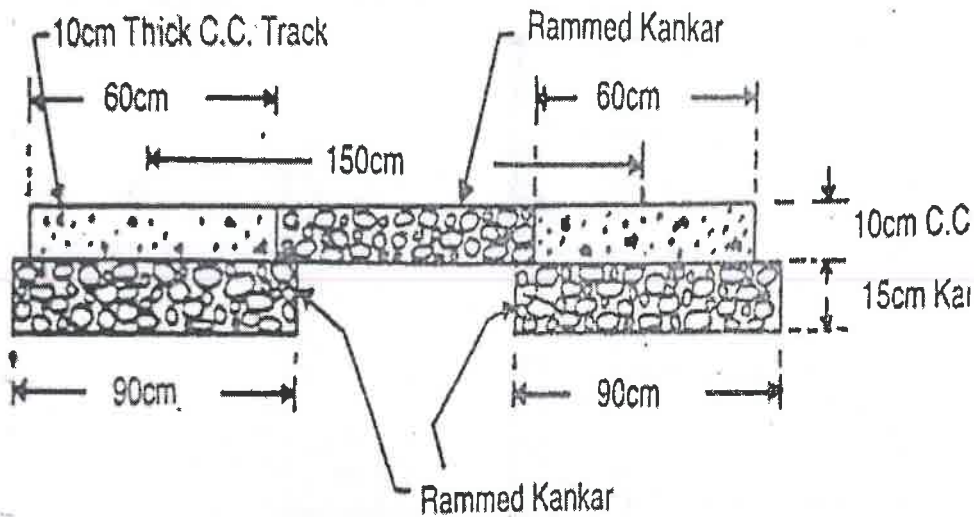


UNIT-II

- 3 Explain how the quantity of earthwork is estimated for a road section having regular trapezoidal cross section with formulae and necessary tables: CO2 L2 12M
- (a) Mid-section area method
 (b) Mean sectional area method
 (c) Prismoidal formula method

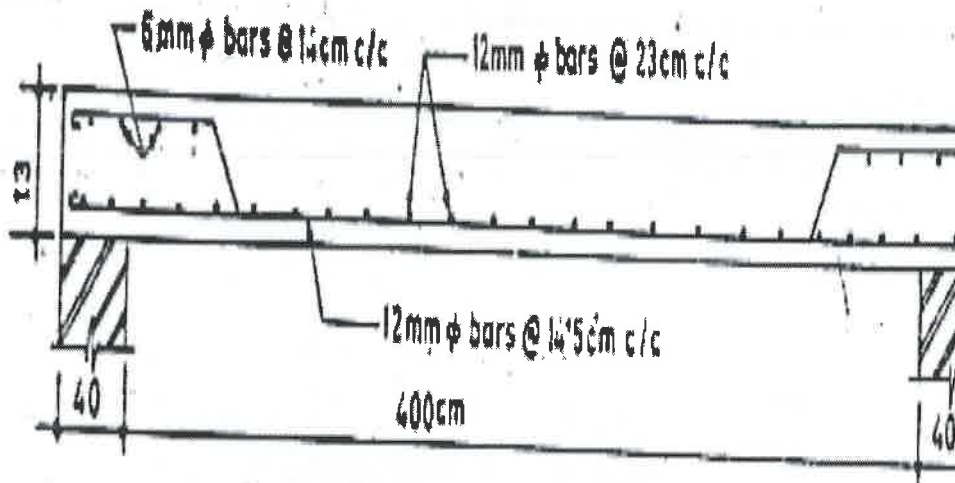
OR

- 4 Prepare an estimate for one kilometer length of a cement concrete trackway with 60 cm wide tracks 1.50 m center to centre over 15 cm rammed kankar. The cross-section of the track is given in figure below. Assume suitable rates. CO2 L3 12M



UNIT-III

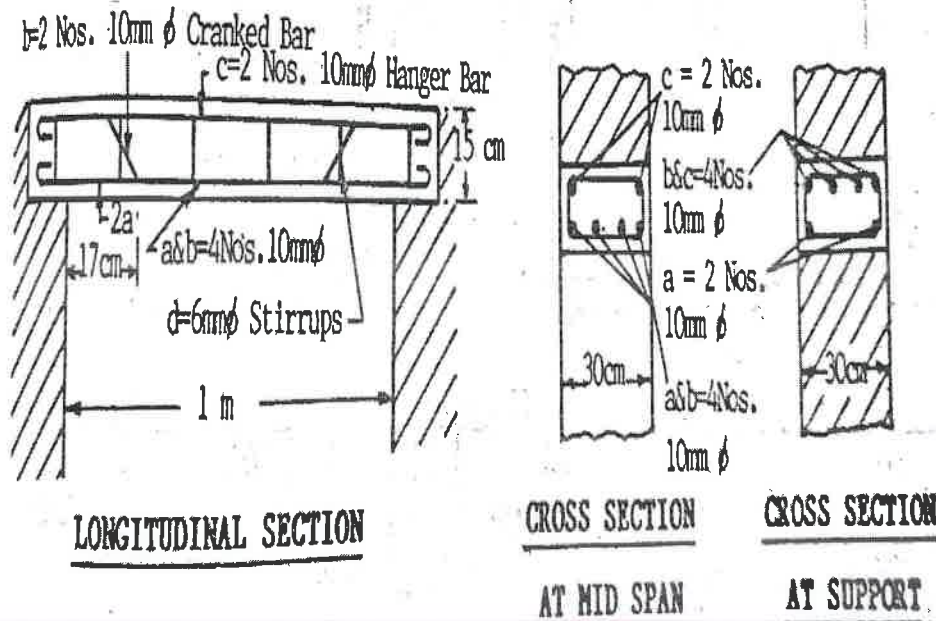
- 5 Figure below shows the section along the shorter span of a room of size 4 m x 5.5 m (internal dimension). The thickness of the slab is 13 cm. The thickness of wall is 40 cm. Prepare bill of quantities of the R.C.C slab. Assume any dimension not given in the figure. Also prepare bar bending schedule. CO3 L3 12M



Section of room slab along shorter span.

OR

- 6 Prepare a schedule of bars for the RCC lintel shown in figure assuming bearing of the lintel be 15 cm on walls at each side. Weight of 100 mm dia bar = 0.62 kg/RM and 6 mm dia bar = 0.22 kg/RM. CO3 L3 12M



UNIT-IV

- 7 a Prepare the rate per cu. m for 1:2:4 cement concrete. CO4 L3 6M
 b Prepare the rate per cu. m for random rubble stone masonry in superstructure in 1:6 cement sand mortar. CO4 L3 6M
- OR**
- 8 a What is the rate per sq. m for constructing 12 mm thick cement plastering in ceiling with 1:3 cement sand mortar? CO4 L3 6M
 b Prepare rate per cu. m for excavation for a basement in hard soil, depth 1.5 m and removing the material through a distance of 50 m. CO4 L3 6M

UNIT-V

- 9 a Write the detailed specifications for white washing and colour washing. CO5 L2 6M
 b Mention the detail specifications for doors and windows. CO5 L2 6M
- OR**
- 10 A three-storied building is standing on a plot of land measuring 800 sq.m. The plinth area of each storey is 400 sq.m. The building is of RCC framed structure and the future life may be taken as 70 years. The building fetches a gross rent of Rs.1500.00 per month. Work out the capitalized value of the property on the basis of 6% net yield. For sinking fund 3% compound interest may be assumed. Cost of land may be taken Rs.40.00 per sq m. Other data as required may be assumed suitably. CO5 L3 12M

*** END ***

